



What do you know?

Geography



Year 1
Know the names of the four countries that make up the UK and name the three main seas that surround the UK.
Know the capital city of England.
Know the name of the tallest mountain in the United Kingdom.
Know your address, including postcode.
Know the names of at least 4 continents and 2 oceans of the world.
Know the names of the largest continent and the largest ocean in the world.
Know which the hottest and coldest season is in the UK.
Know and recognise main weather symbols.
Know the difference between a physical and human feature.
Know where the equator, North Pole and South Pole are on a globe.
Know what an island is and identify countries that are islands on a map.
Know which the Northern hemisphere is and which the Southern hemisphere is, on a map or globe.
Know some animals you would find living in Australia.
Know how humans can affect the habitats of different animals.
Year 2
Know the main differences between village, town and city.
Know the advantages and disadvantages of living in different types of settlement.
Know some key human and physical features of a village, town and city.
Know which is North, East, South and West on a compass.
Give directions using: left and right; below, next to, N, S, E, W.
Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world.
Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world.
Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
Know the main differences between a place in England and that of a small place in a Brazil.
Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach.
Know the difference between a rural area and an urban area.
Know what migration is.
Know why trees are being cut down in the Amazon rainforest.
Know what the climate of the Amazon rainforest is like.
Year 3
Label the different parts of a volcano.
Know what causes an earthquake.
Know the names of a number of the world's highest mountains.
Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries.
Use maps to locate European countries and capitals.
Know the physical features of Europe.
Know the difference between weather and climate.
Know the reasons for different seasons.
Know why the world's weather is changing.
Explain the features of a water cycle and know why it rains.
Know what the climate is like in parts of North America.
Know the physical features of two contrasting regions in North America.
Know the names of three North American cities.
Know what a river is and how it shapes the land.
Know and label the main features of a river.
Know why rivers are important to people.
Know the name of and locate a number of the world's longest rivers.
Know the names of and locate at least eight counties and at least six cities in England.



What do you know?

Geography



Locate the different countries of the UK on a map and know the names of the capital cities of each country.
Know physical characteristics of each of the countries in the United Kingdom.
Know where the main mountain regions are in the UK.
Know and name the eight points of a compass.
Year 4
Know what migration is and reasons why people migrate.
Know what a refugee is and why some people are refugees.
Know how climate change is creating climate refugees.
Know where the equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn and the latitude of different countries are on a map or globe, including the U.K.
Know the significance of the Greenwich Meridian and the date line.
Know how time zones around the world have implications for human activity.
Know the names of four countries from the southern and four from the northern hemisphere.
Know the similarities and differences between the Arctic and Antarctic.
Know the names of and locate at least eight major capital cities across the world.
Know what the world's natural resources are and name countries with high levels of natural resources.
Know how the use of natural resources has changed.
Know the difference between a linear and circular economy.
Identify the continents of the world on a map and globe.
Know some of South America's most important human features.
Know some physical and human features of Chile.
Know the names of five South American countries.
Know how Chile and the UK are similar and different in economic activity and land use.
Year 5
Know the definition of fieldwork.
Know what fieldwork always begins with.
Know what a topographic map is.
Know how to use four -figure and six-figure grid references.
Know what most of the ordinance survey symbols stand for.
Know some of the factors that affect an ecosystem.
Know how biomes are being damaged by climate change.
Know which biomes occur at different latitudes and identify which continents are the most diverse in terms of biomes.
Know what a biome is and what the features of a specific biome are.
Know what sustainability means.
Know how energy is produced and be able to discuss the pros and cons of different production methods.
Know how some cities around the world have become more sustainable.
Year 6
Know which country in the world has the largest population.
Know the challenges caused by a growing population.
Know how to analyse, compare and create population pyramids.
Know how the population of countries in the U.K. differs.
Know what Globalisation is.
Know what import and export mean.
Know how international trade has changed over time.
Know what the term 'Food Miles' means.
Know what the impact of globalisation has had on global migration.
Know the names of and locate some of the world's deserts.